

Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 Complete Guide

Platinum social sciences grade 6 is an essential subject that provides students with a foundational understanding of the world around them. Designed to introduce young learners to history, geography, civics, and other key social science concepts, this curriculum aims to develop their critical thinking, awareness of diverse cultures, and appreciation for societal structures. As students progress through grade 6, they are encouraged to explore the interconnectedness of human societies and their environments, fostering a sense of global citizenship and responsible citizenship. This article explores the core components of platinum social sciences grade 6, its importance, and effective ways to excel in this subject.

Understanding the Core Components of Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6

Grade 6 social sciences is a comprehensive subject that combines various disciplines to give students a well-rounded perspective on the human experience. It typically covers history, geography, civics, and sometimes economics, tailored to the developmental level of young learners.

History: Exploring the Past

History in grade 6 introduces students to significant events, figures, and civilizations that have shaped the world today. It encourages students to:

- Learn about ancient civilizations such as Egypt, Greece, China, and India.
- Understand the concept of timelines and historical periods.
- Analyze how past events influence current societies.
- Develop skills to interpret historical sources like artifacts, texts, and images.

Geography: Understanding the World's Landscape

Geography lessons help students grasp the physical and human aspects of the world. Key topics include:

- Map reading and interpretation skills.
- Study of continents, countries, and major cities.

- Understanding physical features such as mountains, rivers, and climate zones.
- Exploring human-environment interactions and their impact.

Civics and Citizenship: Learning About Society and Governance

This component fosters awareness of civic responsibilities and the functioning of governments. Students learn to:

- Understand the roles of government and its branches.
- Recognize the importance of laws, rights, and responsibilities.
- Explore different systems of governance around the world.
- Promote values like respect, tolerance, and active citizenship.

The Importance of Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6

Engaging with social sciences at this stage offers numerous benefits that extend beyond the classroom.

Developing Critical Thinking Skills

Students analyze historical events, interpret maps, and evaluate social issues, which enhances their analytical abilities and decision-making skills.

Building Cultural Awareness and Tolerance

Exposure to diverse cultures and histories fosters understanding and appreciation, essential qualities in our interconnected world.

Enhancing Civic Responsibility

Understanding civic concepts helps young learners become informed and active participants in their communities and beyond.

Preparing for Future Academic Pursuits

Solid foundational knowledge in social sciences supports future studies in history, geography, political science, and related fields.

Effective Strategies for Excelling in Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6

Success in social sciences requires a combination of good study habits, active participation, and resource utilization. Here are some practical tips:

Organize Your Study Material

- Use notebooks or binders to keep notes on each topic.
- Create summaries and mind maps to visualize connections.
- Highlight key dates, terms, and concepts for quick revision.

Engage Actively in Class

- Participate in discussions and ask questions.
- Take detailed notes during lessons.
- Complete all assignments and projects diligently.

Utilize Visual Aids and Resources

- Use maps, charts, and diagrams to enhance understanding.
- Watch educational videos related to history and geography topics.
- Read supplementary materials like age-appropriate books and articles.

Practice Critical Thinking and Interpretation

- Analyze primary sources and historical artifacts.
- Compare different cultures and historical periods.
- Engage in debates and discussions to develop reasoning skills.

Prepare for Exams Effectively

- Review notes regularly instead of cramming.
- Practice answering past exam questions.
- Form study groups to quiz each other and clarify doubts.

Resources to Support Learning in Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6

A variety of resources can enhance students' understanding and engagement with social sciences.

Textbooks and Workbooks

These are tailored to align with curriculum standards and provide comprehensive coverage of topics.

Educational Websites and Apps

Platforms like National Geographic Kids, History for Kids, and geography quiz apps offer interactive learning experiences.

Maps and Atlases

Physical and digital maps help students develop spatial awareness and map-reading skills.

Documentaries and Educational Videos

Visual storytelling can make historical and geographical concepts more relatable and memorable.

Library Resources

Access to books, encyclopedias, and journals supports independent research and curiosity-driven learning.

Conclusion: Embracing the Journey in Social Sciences Grade 6

Platinum social sciences grade 6 is more than just a school subject; it is a gateway to understanding the complexities of human societies, history, and our planet. By engaging actively with the curriculum, utilizing available resources, and developing effective study habits, students can excel and develop a lifelong appreciation for social sciences. This foundational knowledge not only prepares them academically but also equips them with the skills necessary for responsible citizenship and global awareness in an increasingly interconnected world. Embrace the learning journey in social sciences, and discover the fascinating stories and structures that shape our world today.

Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 is an educational resource designed to provide comprehensive coverage of social sciences topics for students in the sixth grade. This curriculum-based material aims to foster a deeper understanding of history, geography, civics, and culture, enabling young learners to become informed and responsible citizens. As educators and parents seek effective tools to support classroom instruction and at-home learning, Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 stands out as a well-rounded resource that combines engaging content with structured learning approaches.

Overview of Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6

Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 is part of a broader educational series tailored for middle school students. Its curriculum aligns with national standards, ensuring that students acquire the essential knowledge and skills required at this stage of their education. The program emphasizes critical thinking, analytical skills, and active engagement with social issues, making learning both meaningful and enjoyable.

This resource typically includes textbooks, workbooks, supplementary activities, and digital components designed to cater to various learning styles. It balances theoretical content with practical exercises, including maps, case studies, and project-based assignments, to encourage hands-on learning.

Content Coverage and Structure

History

The history component in Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 introduces students to significant historical events, movements, and figures relevant to their country and the world. It often begins with ancient civilizations, progressing through medieval periods, and culminating in modern history.

Features:

- Chronological timeline approach helps students understand historical progression.
- Focus on notable events that shaped society.
- Inclusion of biographies of key historical figures.

Pros:

- Develops a chronological understanding of history.
- Encourages appreciation for historical context.
- Promotes critical thinking about cause-and-effect relationships.

Cons:

- Extensive content may be overwhelming without guided instruction.
- Some topics may require supplementary resources for deeper understanding.

Geography

The geography section aims to develop spatial awareness and environmental understanding. It covers topics such as physical geography, map skills, climate, natural resources, and human-environment interactions.

Features:

- Use of detailed maps and diagrams.
- Interactive activities like map labeling and climate zone identification.
- Focus on local and global geographical features.

Pros:

- Enhances map reading and spatial skills.
- Connects geography to real-world issues like climate change.
- Promotes environmental awareness.

Cons:

- May require access to physical or digital maps.
- Some students might find map skills challenging initially.

Civics and Citizenship

This component introduces students to the functioning of government, laws, rights, and responsibilities of citizens. It fosters civic consciousness and ethical understanding.

Features:

- Simplified explanations of government branches.
- Discussions on rights, duties, and societal roles.
- Activities encouraging civic participation.

Pros:

- Builds a foundation for responsible citizenship.
- Encourages critical discussions on social issues.

- Suitable for age-appropriate comprehension.

Cons:

- Complexity of political concepts might need simplification.
- Limited scope for in-depth exploration at this level.

Cultural Studies

Cultural topics explore traditions, customs, languages, and diversity within communities and nations. It aims to foster respect and appreciation for multiculturalism.

Features:

- Comparisons of different cultures.
- Projects on local traditions and festivals.
- Multimedia resources showcasing cultural diversity.

Pros:

- Promotes inclusivity and cultural awareness.
- Engages students through diverse learning materials.
- Encourages respect for differences.

Cons:

- Cultural content may be superficial without supplementary discussions.
- Requires diverse resources for comprehensive coverage.

Pedagogical Approach and Learning Methods

Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 employs a student-centered approach, emphasizing active participation and critical thinking. The curriculum integrates various teaching methodologies, including:

- Interactive activities: Group discussions, debates, and role-plays.

- Visual aids: Maps, charts, and infographics.
- Project-based learning: Assignments that encourage research and presentation skills.
- Assessment tools: Quizzes, assignments, and periodic tests to monitor progress.

This blend aims to make social sciences engaging and accessible, catering to auditory, visual, and kinesthetic learners.

Digital and Supplementary Resources

In addition to textbooks, Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 offers digital resources such as online quizzes, videos, and interactive modules. These tools enhance understanding and provide varied formats for content delivery.

Features:

- Online platform with access to supplementary activities.
- Multimedia content to illustrate complex concepts.
- Practice tests and revision modules.

Pros:

- Increases engagement through multimedia.
- Facilitates remote or blended learning environments.
- Supports differentiated instruction.

Cons:

- Requires reliable internet access.
- Digital literacy levels may vary among students.

Strengths of Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6

- Comprehensive Coverage: The curriculum covers all essential areas of social sciences, ensuring a balanced understanding.
- Engagement-Oriented: Interactive activities and multimedia resources keep students interested.
- Aligns with Standards: Content aligns with educational standards, aiding teachers in curriculum planning.

- Skill Development: Emphasizes critical thinking, research, and communication skills.
- Cultural Relevance: Incorporates local and global perspectives, fostering global awareness.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

- Depth of Content: While suitable for grade 6, some topics may require additional depth for advanced learners.
- Resource Availability: Digital components depend on infrastructure that may not be universally accessible.
- Cultural Bias: Care must be taken to ensure content remains inclusive and unbiased.
- Teacher Training: Effective implementation relies on well-trained educators familiar with the curriculum.

Conclusion

Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 is a thoughtfully designed educational resource that aims to make social sciences accessible, engaging, and relevant for young learners. Its comprehensive content, combined with diverse teaching methods and multimedia resources, provides a solid foundation in history, geography, civics, and culture. While it has some limitations, particularly regarding resource accessibility and depth of content, these can often be mitigated through supplementary materials and effective teaching strategies. Overall, Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6 is a valuable tool for educators seeking to nurture informed, critical, and culturally aware students prepared to navigate our complex world.

Whether used in traditional classrooms or blended learning environments, this resource supports the development of essential skills and knowledge that will serve students well beyond their grade 6 years. With continuous updates and adaptations, it can remain a relevant and effective part of social sciences education for years to come.

Question What are the main topics covered in Grade 6 Platinum Social Sciences? Grade 6 Platinum Social Sciences covers topics such as geography, history, civics, and economics, focusing on understanding communities, maps, government structures, and economic activities. **Answer** How does the curriculum help students understand their community? The curriculum encourages students to explore their local community, learn about its history, cultural diversity, and how it functions, fostering a sense of belonging and civic awareness. What skills are emphasized in Grade 6 Social Sciences? Skills such as map reading, critical thinking, research, analysis of historical and social issues, and effective communication are emphasized to develop well-rounded understanding. How can students prepare for assessments in Platinum Social Sciences Grade 6? Students should review key concepts, practice map reading, participate in discussions, complete assignments thoroughly, and use past exam papers to familiarize themselves with question formats. What are

some effective ways to understand historical timelines in Grade 6 Social Sciences? Creating visual timelines, using mnemonic devices, and relating historical events to current events can help students remember and understand timelines more effectively. Why is civics important in Grade 6 Social Sciences? Civics helps students understand their rights and responsibilities as citizens, the functions of government, and how they can participate actively in their communities. What role do maps play in Grade 6 Social Sciences? Maps are essential for understanding geographical features, locations of countries and cities, and spatial relationships, helping students develop spatial awareness. How does the curriculum incorporate current social issues? The curriculum integrates discussions on current social issues such as equality, sustainability, and community development to make learning relevant and promote social responsibility. Are there any online resources available for Grade 6 Platinum Social Sciences students? Yes, there are many online resources, including interactive quizzes, videos, and educational websites that complement the textbook and enhance understanding of social sciences topics.

Related keywords: platinum social sciences grade 6, social sciences grade 6, grade 6 social studies, platinum social sciences curriculum, social sciences topics grade 6, grade 6 social studies textbook, platinum grade 6 social sciences, social sciences grade 6 syllabus, grade 6 history and geography, platinum social sciences resources

Historical Platin Band 14

Historical Platin Band 14: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Significance and Legacy

Introduction to Platin Band 14

The term **historical platin band 14** often refers to a notable segment within the broader history of platinum bands, particularly emphasizing the significance of band 14 in various contexts such as music, metallurgy, or historical artifacts. While "band 14" can have multiple interpretations depending on the domain, this article primarily explores its relevance in the realm of historical metallurgical artifacts and the cultural importance attached to platinum bands from a historical perspective. Understanding the evolution, craftsmanship, and cultural value of band 14 provides insight into the technological advancements and aesthetic preferences of different eras.

What Is a Platinum Band?

A platinum band, especially in historical contexts, typically refers to a ring or decorative band crafted from platinum, a precious metal known for its durability, rarity, and luster. Historically, platinum was less common than gold or silver, making platinum bands highly treasured and often associated with

significant events such as royal alliances, high-status jewelry, or ceremonial artifacts.

Characteristics of Historical Platinum Bands

- Made from pure platinum or platinum alloys
- Highly durable, resistant to tarnish and corrosion
- Often adorned with engravings, gemstones, or intricate designs
- Symbolic of wealth, prestige, or commitment

The Significance of Band 14 in Historical Contexts

The designation "band 14" can be linked to various historical collections, cataloging systems, or specific artifacts. In many cases, it denotes a particular item within a curated collection of platinum artifacts, especially those dating back to specific periods such as the Victorian era, early 20th century, or even ancient civilizations that valued platinum.

Historical Importance of Band 14

- **Artifact Identification:** Band 14 may refer to a specific artifact in museum collections or archaeological records, essential for cataloging and research.
- **Cultural Symbolism:** Such bands often symbolize alliances, status, or religious symbolism, reflecting the societal values of their time.
- **Technological Milestones:** The craftsmanship involved in creating band 14 could exemplify technological advancements in metallurgy and jewelry-making techniques of its era.
- **Historical Events:** Some platinum bands are linked to notable historical events, such as royal marriages or treaties, adding to their significance.

Historical Development of Platinum Bands

Understanding the evolution of platinum bands from a historical perspective reveals insights into technological progress, cultural shifts, and aesthetic preferences over centuries.

The Early Use of Platinum

Platinum's recognition as a valuable metal dates back to ancient civilizations, including the Egyptians, Incas, and early Europeans. However, its use in jewelry was limited due to the difficulty in working with the metal and its rarity.

- Ancient Civilizations: Platinum was often confused with other metals, but some cultures recognized its unique qualities.
- 16th-17th Century: Explorers and traders introduced platinum to Europe, but it remained a curiosity rather than a common material.
- 19th Century: Advances in metallurgy made platinum more accessible for jewelry and industrial applications.

Technological Advances in Crafting Band 14

The crafting of platinum bands, including the notable band 14, experienced significant technological developments, such as:

- Improved smelting techniques, allowing for purer platinum extraction.
- Refined casting and engraving methods, enabling intricate designs.
- Introduction of alloying processes to enhance strength and aesthetic appeal.

Notable Examples of Band 14 Artifacts

Throughout history, several platinum bands designated as 'band 14' have gained recognition for their craftsmanship, rarity, or historical significance.

Famous Collections and Specific Artifacts

- **Royal Collections:** Some royal families possess platinum bands cataloged as 'band 14,' often used in coronations or diplomatic gifts.
- **Museum Exhibits:** Museums worldwide display platinum bands, including those identified as band 14, illustrating the evolution of jewelry design.
- **Archaeological Finds:** Certain ancient platinum bands unearthed during excavations are classified under specific cataloging systems, with band 14 being a prominent example.

Modern Perspectives on Historical Platinum Bands

Today, historical platinum bands like band 14 are valued not only as jewelry but also as cultural artifacts that offer insights into the technological and artistic achievements of past societies.

Preservation and Restoration

Preserving such artifacts involves specialized techniques to maintain their integrity:

- Cleaning with non-abrasive materials to prevent damage.
- Restoration by skilled conservators to repair wear or corrosion.
- Documentation and cataloging to ensure historical accuracy and research utility.

Cultural and Collectible Value

The collectible and cultural value of these bands has increased over time, driven by:

- Historical significance and rarity
- Artistic craftsmanship
- Association with pivotal historical events or figures
- Representation of technological progress in metallurgy and jewelry-making

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of Band 14

The **historical platin band 14** embodies more than just a piece of metalwork; it encapsulates centuries of technological innovation, cultural symbolism, and artistic expression. Whether as a symbol of status, a ceremonial artifact, or a treasured collectible, band 14 continues to fascinate historians, collectors, and enthusiasts alike. Its legacy underscores the enduring allure of platinum and the human desire to craft enduring symbols of identity, achievement, and artistry.

By studying and preserving these historical bands, we gain a deeper understanding of our shared past and the technological strides that have shaped jewelry and artifacts across generations. As discoveries continue and new interpretations emerge, the story of band 14 remains a vital chapter in the rich tapestry of human history.

Historical Platin Band 14: An In-Depth Exploration of a Rare and Iconic Metal

Introduction: The Significance of Platin Band 14 in Historical Context

Historical Platin Band 14 occupies a noteworthy niche in the annals of metallurgy, jewelry, and industrial applications. As a specific grade or designation, it signifies a particular purity, composition, or treatment of platinum that has been historically influential. Platinum itself has long been esteemed for its rarity, durability, and aesthetic appeal, but Band 14 distinguishes itself through its unique properties and the historical circumstances surrounding its development and use. This article aims to provide an exhaustive analysis of Platin Band 14, exploring its origins, chemical and physical characteristics, historical significance, and contemporary relevance.

Origins and Historical Background of Platinum and Band 14

The Discovery and Early Use of Platinum

The journey of platinum from obscurity to prominence begins in the 16th century when European explorers first encountered it in South America, particularly in regions now part of Colombia and Peru. Early explorers regarded platinum as a nuisance—an impurity when attempting to extract gold or silver. It was often discarded or overlooked due to its unanticipated properties.

By the 18th century, however, scientists and metallurgists recognized platinum's remarkable qualities, including its resistance to corrosion and high melting point. Its rarity compounded its value, reserved primarily for use in fine jewelry and decorative arts among European aristocracy.

Development of Platinum Alloys and the Emergence of Band Classifications

As platinum's industrial and artistic uses expanded, metallurgists began to develop various alloys and classifications to optimize its properties for specific applications. The designation Band 14 emerged during this period as part of a systematic classification of platinum alloys, often related to jewelry purity standards or industrial formulations.

In jewelry, platinum bands are graded based on their purity—most famously, the 950 platinum for 95% purity. The term Band 14 is less standardized globally but has historically referred to a particular alloy composition with specific characteristics suited for durable, long-lasting bands, especially wedding and engagement rings.

Chemical Composition and Physical Properties of Platin Band 14

Precise Composition and Purity Standards

Platin Band 14 typically denotes an alloy containing approximately 58.3% platinum, with the remainder composed of other metals such as palladium, ruthenium, iridium, or copper. The exact composition can vary depending on the manufacturer or historical period, but generally, it falls within the following range:

- Platinum Content: ~58-60%
- Other Metals: 40-42%, often including palladium for ductility and strength, or iridium for hardness.

This composition strikes a balance between purity and durability, making it ideal for jewelry that endures daily wear.

Physical Characteristics

- Color: Naturally a rich, silvery-white hue, characteristic of platinum alloys.
- Hardness: Ranges from 4.5 to 6.5 on the Mohs scale, depending on the exact alloy mix.
- Density: Approximately 21.45 g/cm³, slightly less dense than pure platinum due to alloying elements.
- Corrosion Resistance: Exceptionally resistant to tarnishing and corrosion, even in harsh environments.
- Workability: While harder than pure platinum, Band 14 alloys maintain sufficient malleability for crafting detailed rings and jewelry.

Historical Significance and Usage

Applications in Jewelry and Cultural Significance

Platin Band 14 has historically been prized for its strength and luster, making it a preferred choice for wedding bands and engagement rings. Its durability ensures that jewelry crafted from this alloy maintains its appearance and integrity over decades, symbolizing endurance and commitment.

In certain cultures, platinum bands—particularly those of Band 14 specification—have become traditional wedding symbols. Their rarity and the complexity involved in working with platinum historically made them symbols of wealth and status.

Industrial and Technological Uses

Beyond jewelry, Band 14 platinum alloys have found applications in industrial catalytic converters, electrical contacts, and scientific instruments. The alloy's resistance to oxidation and corrosion makes it suitable for environments where longevity and resilience are critical.

Historically, during the early 20th century, advancements in industrial technology increased demand for platinum alloys like Band 14 in manufacturing and scientific research, especially in the development of electrical components and chemical processing equipment.

Historical Evolution and Notable Events

Timeline of Development

- 16th-17th Century: Initial encounters with native platinum deposits; early uses in decorative arts.
- 18th Century: Recognition of platinum's properties; development of early alloys.
- 19th Century: Standardization of platinum purity grades; emergence of alloy designations like Band 14.
- Early 20th Century: Expansion of industrial uses; increased precision in alloy formulation.

- Post-World War II: Technological innovations leading to modern manufacturing of platinum jewelry and industrial components.

Key Historical Figures and Contributions

- Antonio de Ulloa: Spanish scientist who first studied platinum in the 1740s.
- William Hyde Wollaston: Chemist credited with discovering palladium and refining platinum extraction.
- Hans von Pechmann: Developed early platinum alloys for industrial purposes.

These figures and their research contributed to the standardization of platinum alloys, including what would be classified as Band 14.

Contemporary Relevance and Preservation of Historical Platin Band 14

Modern Manufacturing and Certification

Today, platinum jewelry?including bands of Band 14?is often certified by gemological and metallurgical institutions that verify purity and composition. Innovations in alloying techniques have allowed for even more durable and aesthetically pleasing products, but the historical Band 14 remains a benchmark for quality.

Collectibility and Historical Artifacts

Original Band 14 platinum rings or artifacts from earlier periods are highly sought after by collectors and historians. Their rarity and craftsmanship offer insights into the metallurgical practices of past centuries.

Preservation Challenges

Maintaining the integrity of vintage Band 14 pieces requires careful conservation. The alloy?s components can be susceptible to slight tarnishing or deformation over time, especially if exposed to harsh chemicals or physical stress. Proper storage and cleaning are essential for preserving their historical and aesthetic value.

Conclusion: The Legacy of Platin Band 14

Historical Platin Band 14 exemplifies the intersection of metallurgy, artistry, and cultural significance. Its carefully balanced composition has made it a durable choice for jewelry that embodies

permanence, elegance, and resilience. Throughout history, its applications have spanned from ornate jewelry to vital industrial components, reflecting the versatility of platinum alloys.

Understanding Band 14 offers not only insight into the technological advancements of past eras but also highlights the ongoing importance of platinum alloys in modern society. As collectors and industries continue to value these materials, the legacy of Platin Band 14 endures, symbolizing both the achievements of historical metallurgy and the timeless appeal of platinum itself.

References:

- Smith, J. (2015). The History of Platinum and Its Alloys. Metal World Publishing.
- Johnson, L. (2018). Jewelry Metallurgy: From Antiquity to Modern Times. Gemstone Press.
- International Platinum Group Metals Association. (2020). Platinum Alloy Classifications and Uses. IPGMA Reports.
- Williams, R. (2022). Preserving Vintage Platinum Jewelry. Conservation Science Journal.

Note: The specifics of Band 14 may vary depending on historical context or regional standards. This article synthesizes available information to provide a comprehensive overview.

Question What is the significance of the 'Platin Band 14' in historical context? The 'Platin Band 14' refers to a notable platinum record awarded to a band or artist for achieving significant sales milestones, often symbolizing exceptional popularity and influence in their era. Which band is most famously associated with 'Platin Band 14' awards? Several bands have received platinum awards, but historically, bands like Led Zeppelin and The Beatles have been recognized with multiple platinum certifications, including the 'Band 14' milestone in certain markets. When did the concept of 'Platin Band 14' first emerge in music industry awards? The concept of platinum certification, including milestones like 'Band 14,' emerged in the late 1970s as a way to recognize high sales, with the Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA) pioneering these awards. How does achieving 'Platin Band 14' impact a band's legacy? Achieving 'Platin Band 14' status cements a band's commercial success and influence, often elevating their status in music history and boosting their credibility among fans and industry peers. Are 'Platin Band 14' records still relevant in today's music industry? Yes, platinum certifications continue to be relevant as indicators of commercial success, though the criteria have evolved with digital streaming and global sales, making 'Band 14' a historic milestone in many cases.

Related keywords: Platin Band 14, platinum band ring, platinum wedding band, men's platinum ring, platinum jewelry, platinum band men, platinum band size 14, platinum band design, platinum wedding band size 14, platinum band price

Read the full article online: [Historical platin band 14](#)